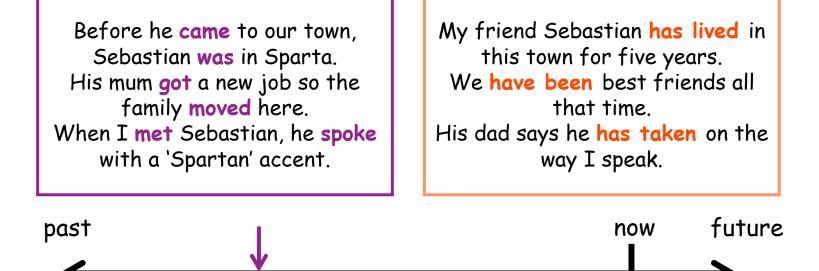


L E A R N I N G O B J E C T I V E : T O U S E P R E S E N T P E R F E C T T E N S E T O F O R M S E N T E N C E S



## WHAT'S THE DIFFERENCE?



#### It's all about the timing...

**Past** tense is used for activities or events that started and finished in the past. **Present perfect** tense is used for activities that started in the past but are still true now, or have an effect on what is happening now.

## YOUR TURN!

#### Can you decide which verb form is correct?

- I went to the theatre yesterday.
   I have been to the theatre yesterday.
- 2. When you have eaten your dinner, you can go and play. When you ate your tea, you can go and play.
- 3. I have lost my parchment during the last lesson. I lost my parchment during the last lesson.
- Wait for me! I haven't got ready yet.
   Wait for me! I didn't got ready yet.





## THE ANSWERS

- I went to the zoo yesterday.
   I have been to the zoo yesterday.
   Use simple past tense here!
- 2. When you have eaten your dinner, you can go and play. When you ate your tea, you can go and play. Use present perfect tense here!
- 3. I have lost my parchment during the last lesson. I lost my parchment during the last lesson. Use simple past tense here!
- Wait for me! I haven't got ready yet.
  Wait for me! I didn't got ready yet.
  Use present perfect tense here!





### YOUR TURN!

#### Can you decide which verb form is correct?

- My mum has grown her hair very long, it's now down to her waist! My mum grew her hair very long; it's now down to her waist!
- 2. The wagon has arrived but they have not unloaded it yet. The wagon arrived but they have not unloaded it yet.
- On my birthday, I had a party and all my friends slept over. On my birthday, I have had a party and all my friends have slept over.



### THE ANSWERS

 My mum has grown her hair very long, it's now down to her waist!

My mum **grew** her hair very long; it's now down to her waist! Use present perfect tense here!

- 2. The wagon has arrived but they have not unloaded it yet. The wagon arrived but they have not unloaded it yet. Use present perfect tense here!
- 3. On my birthday, I had a party and all my friends slept over. On my birthday, I have had a party and all my friends have slept over.

Use simple past tense here!



### MAKING THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

#### A little extra word...

- Present perfect tense uses the auxiliary verb HAVE before the main verb.
- Use 'have' for I / you / we / they.
- Use 'has' for he / she / it.
- 1. My friend Sebastian <u>has</u> lived in this town for five years.
- 2. We <u>have been best friends all that time</u>.
- 3. His dad says he <u>has</u> taken on the way I speak.
- 4. Unfortunately, the cat <u>has</u> been sick on the carpet yuk!
- 5. Mum asked, "Where <u>have</u> you been all this time?"
- 6. What a shame; the Olympics <u>has</u> been postponed because of the rain.
- 7. <u>Has</u> every person chosen a duelling partner now?
- 8. "What <u>has</u> happened to all my swords?" asked the military leader.

### MAKING THE PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

#### do...did...done

- Present perfect tense uses the past participle of the main verb after 'have'.
- Make sure you choose the correct form! What would the correct word be below for each sentence?
  - 1. My hair has really grew / grown recently, hasn't it?
  - 2. Wow; look how much work you've did / done today!
  - 3. Dad didn't put the washing out because it has was / been raining all day.
  - 4. Mum, Josh has came / come round can I go out to play for a bit?
  - 5. Oh no, I have forgot / forgotten my homework book!
  - 6. The teacher has **blew / blown** her whistle for the end of playtime.
  - 7. Shh! The film has began / begun already.
  - 8. Would you like to see the portrait I've drew / drawn of you?

# THE ANSWERS

- 1. My hair has really grown recently, hasn't it?
- 2. Wow; look how much work you've done today!
- 3. Dad didn't put the washing out because it has been raining all day.
- 4. Mum, Josh has come round can I go out to play for a bit?
- 5. Oh no, I have forgotten my homework book!
- 6. The teacher has blown her whistle for the end of playtime.
- 7. Shh! The film has begun already.
- 8. Would you like to see the portrait I've drawn of you?